Editorial Comment

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Irish to be hit first by ID cards

THE IRISH it would seem are again to be among the first to be discriminated against under the government's latest quick fix plan to being in ID cards for all chizens.

While the proposal to introduce ID cards is allegedly still under consultation Home Secretary David Blunkett has announced that this pervasive form of intrusion into people's private lives will come into effect anyway. Though, while British citizens will be able to wait until 2013 before they are forced to pay some exorbitant amount for an ID card, Irish and other EU nationals will have the pleasure of coughing up in three years time. A blatant case of discrimination if ever there was one.

At present a free travel zone exists between Britain and Ireland but this is all about to become a thing of the past when Mr Blunkett brings in his latest public order wheeze. What also of those nationalists in Northern Ireland who consider themselves to be lifth - will they be required to carry cards in three years time while

unionisis wait another seven years before they qualify?
It was this type of blatant discrimination that led to
the conflict in the north of Ireland in the first place. It is difficult, short of stamping unionist or nationalist on Individual foreheads, to think of a more divisive way of

splintering an already divided society.

What exactly is the point of ID cards anyway? The limp excuse offered by government is the usual, it will help prevent terrorism and make crime detection easier.

Yet one would suspect terrorists and criminals are not going to have any problem obtaining fake ID cards when required. As usual the people most effected will be the weak and vulnerable in society. The police will be given yet another power to use to intimidate the population.

Today people are required to have documents for their vehicles and if they do not possess them when stopped to present them at a police station in the next three days. Now with the ID card the individual citizen wilt have to reassert his or her right just to be allowed to walk down the street if required to do so by a police officer. In the same week as Blunkett introduced his 1D cards

turiller Big Sess. Sussessman were procing income like House of Lords in the form of what has become known as "the snoopers charter." The orders that make up the "charter" will allow government departments and agen-cles to demand email and phone records from service providers. There is some loose regulation but the measures most definitely dovetail in with the world of 1D

cards and surveillance.

The sad thing is the ease with which populist politi-clans like David Blunkett seem able to exploit a public panic that in the most par: they themselves helped ferment in the first place. Over recent years, and particularly since 11 September 2003, the Home Office together with other government departments has become obscused with following the security agenda. As documented in this paper such an agenda has always been prevalent in the Irish context but has become more prominent and accelerated relating to other groups tecently. It is at times as though there is a mad rush going on to remove the most basic of civil liberties before the mass of the population realist what is soing

Surely, a much better idea would be for Mr Blunkett to look seriously at ways to address crime and terrorism without destroying civil liberties. ID cards have all the hallmark characteristics of Blunkett's Home Office, namely an ill thought out quick fix to a problem that does not really exist. No doubt we will also see the trademark embarrassing Blunkett climb down amid much tecrimination. Let's hope this time though the blame ends up where it truly belongs with Mr Blunkell.

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RISING TIDE OF RACISM AGAINST TRAVELLER COMMUNITY

PAUL DONOVAN looks at the continuing racism being directed toward the travelling community and some hopeful signs that things maybe about to change for the better

RACISM AGAINST Lish Travellers and Cypales seems to be on the increase if events of the past few weeks are much to

At Fire in east Susser, an effigy of a carrivan with pictures of Travellers on the outside was pushed into a fire as part of local colebrations. There had been problents between Incol people and Travellers camped in the vicinity over the preseding months. At nearby Lewes the local people burn an effigy of the Pope every year.

There seems to be a wider issue there of anti-Calholicism, all be present under the watchful eye of the cast Success con-stabulary, so it would be interesting to lansw their view on race crime," said Father Joe Brown of the Catholic Onuch's Traveller Chaplaincy. There need to be sleps taken to ensure that this year will never be repeated."

The Irlah deaths in custody group CEART has likened the burning of the effigo in Firle to "the cross burning cattled out by the KKK in American states during the Black proples fight for ovil rights dur-ing the 1960's."

tome 14 people have now been arrested by Susses Police in amount on with the actions at Firle.

Then hard on the beels of the blatant racem of Firle came a report from the National Farmers Union declaring Travellers to be "rural outlaws" who cost farmers £100 million. The report claimed that some farmers spend more than £1500 on clean up costs. More than 20 per tent of the 2,000 farmers questioned in the survey claimed to have been victims of physical threats while over half had equipment

The NFU in reality seem to have cobbled together some tather spraints facts to present themselves as the victims. We neven't soon any evidence to back up the figures. They refer to illegal and legal Travellers but to us there is no such thing as an illegal Traveltee" said Fr Brown. "These comments are not helpful especially made in such an inflammatory way. They should engage with the relevant people before making such accusations."
Terry Suwart, the coordinator of

CEART, believes the attitudes betrayed in the NFU report dovetail with the actions taken at Firle. The anitude of the farmers portrayed in the report lead to actions like those at Firle. Stewart though does not believe that the NFU report is in anyway

representative of rural attitudes generally.
Talk to some of the Travelling commuand another story comes out altogether. They feel under attack with whole rural communities often turning against them, while the police sland by - slow to react to such sbuse. It is notable that it took more than two weeks for Sussex Police to make arrests relating to the Firle incident. The question ofcourse is had the story not been feetured in the media would the Susses Police have acted at all?

The ullimate outcome of what happens when racist attitudes like those dis-played in Frie and elsewhere go unchecked was seen when in June the 15 year old Traveller John Delaney was killed. The triul of the two teenagers charged with his nurder began last Monday.



John Delaney

Andrew Ryder the dialring of the Traveller Law Reform Coalition, has been rying to promote reconcillation between the local settled population and people in Firle. "We've been looking for common ground, meeting Travellers and arranging meetings with the local MP Norman

Ryder has little how for the NFU report which he describes as "irresponsible." He believes that such an ill-considered report simply underwines the ordibility of the NFL

Yvonne McNamara of the Brentliish Advisory Service Travellers Project, believes recent events show how bad things have got for the Traveller communi-ty. "The "Travellers are incredibly victimised. If there had been the efficies of four black people put into the fire at Firle there would rightly have been suborul headlines. Travellers are second class cities as a receive this contravel and

She believes that the politicians and police have to take responsibility for the illuation and address it in a bold manner.

Cabour MP Kevin McNamara, whois chairman of the All Party Parliamentary Group on Travellers Law Reform (APPGILR) believes attacks like those at Firle and rom the NFU show "the raw nurve of racist Britain."

"These incidents underline what I and my Parliamentary colleagues in the APPGTUR have been pressing for, namely a recognition of the challenges (2019 Travellers and the suffering caused by the misundenstandings of some as to their way

of life," said McNamara.
McNamara believes that it is the probicms of accommodation and ongoing discrimination that need to be given pilotity

by government.
Under the Caravans Sites Act 1968 local authorities had to make sites and facilities available for Traveller community tles to access. This right was reversed with the Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994. Even before the CIPOA though many local authorities did not comply with the law regarding the provision of sites. The result of the GPOA has been that Travellers linish up in a state of perpetual motion being constantly maved on by one local authority after another.
Discrimination by local authorities to

get Travellers off their land can also take more subtle formes Some local authorities

will deliberately fail to collect refuse from Traveller stes, allowing it to build up thereby ensuring that the Traveller comamily amion to the popular stereotype that Travellers are dirty and unhabithy.
Pressure then builds from the settled population to move them on,

A recent government initiative has enabled Traveller groups to buy their own sites under privational of site provision but again the under privation. but again the underlying racial prejudice is evident with 90 per cent of planning per prission applications being rejected. For the settled population there is usually an 80 per cent approval rate for planning permission applications.

Travellers also have problems getting

on GP's waiting lists.

Every piece of government legislation for Travellers comes in the form of criminal law. There are anti-social families on every housing estate but the estate is not closed down for that reason. Yet that is what hapfamily in a community," said Fr Brown.

There are now moves to get the duty on local authorates to provide sites restored. The Select Committee on the Office of the Departy Prime Minister recently recommended the reintroduction of "a stabatory duty on local authorities to 'make' or 'facilitate' the provision of sites for Gypsies and Travellera." Research done for the Office of the Deputy Prime Minister found there needed to be 2,000 new sites set up over the next five years to meet

The Traveller Law Rufonn Coalition wgether with the Commission for Racial Equality and the Institute for Public Policy Research (IPPR) have come together to campaign for amendments to the upcoming Housing Bill in order to gain recogni-tion for Travellers. At present the draft Housing Bill contains no mention of the needs for Traveller's sites. Julie Morgan, Labrou MP for Cardiff North and the vice chair of the All Patty Parliamentary Group for Travellers Law Reform, will seek to get amendments to the Housing Bill passed. "We think the issue of accommudation is at the heart of much of the prejudice and exclusion from which Travellers sulleg if that can be addressed their equality status can be improved," said Heaven Crawley, associate director of the IPPR.

Many of the arrendments sought are thely to come from the Travellers Law Reform Bill (TLRB) which was introduced m June by David Atkinson, the Conservative MP for Bournemouth. The bill fell but it is hope to implement many of its provisions through a variety of legislation beginning with the Housing Bill.

So there is a growing awareness of the plight of Travellers in the wider concurrity. Even the NFU report recognized the need for sites to be provided. Important recent developments such as the goalition coming together to lobby on the Mousing Bill and the Parliamentary lobby groups show not only a growing awareness of the plight of Travellers but also of the community itself beginning to find its authentic voice. The NFU report, events in Firle and the tragedy of John Delaney show there is much to be done but there are also some encouraging signs of movement.